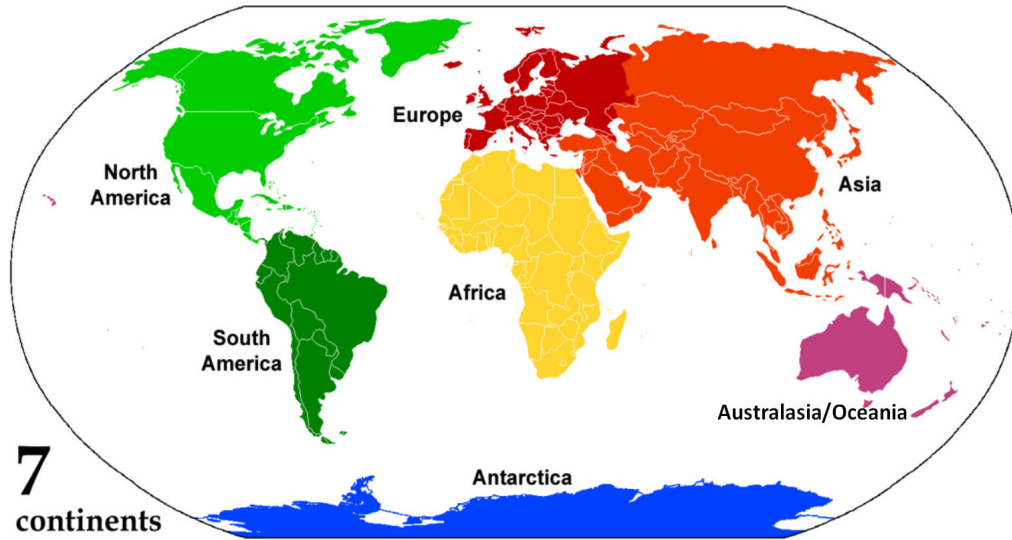




Where are the continents and oceans?



**Compass** — A piece of equipment that you use for finding directions. It has a dial and a magnetic needle that always points to the north.

Key Facts

Continent	Size (miles <sup>2</sup> )	Population	Countries
Africa	12 million	1.3 billion	54
Antarctica	5.5 million	1100	0
Asia	17 million	4.5 billion	51
Australasia/Oceania	3 million	40 million	14
Europe	4 million	742.6 million	44
North America	9.5 million	587.6 million	23
South America	7 million	428,200	12

Key Concepts

Climate	The average measurements of temperature, wind, humidity, snow, and rain in a place over the course of years.
Settlement	Places where people live or have moved to and remained.
Trade	To take part in the exchange, purchase, or sale of goods
Weather	The condition of the environment at any time—such as the temperature, cloud cover, and moisture.

Key Vocabulary

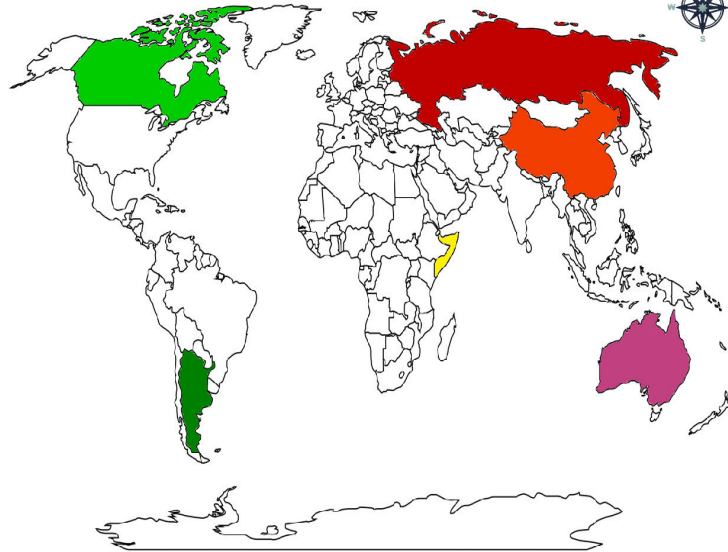
Continent	A very large area of land, one of the seven major areas of the Earth
Country	An area of land that is controlled by a single government
Direction	The general line that someone or something is moving or pointing in.
Ocean	A huge body of salt water
Population	All the people who live in a country or area.
Position	The place where a person or object is in relation to other things.

# Knowledge Organiser - Year 2 - Geography: Around the World—Part 2

Key Question — What makes countries different?



Where in the world is it?



Continent	Natural Resources
North America	Oil, natural gas and timber
South America	Timber, oil, gems, natural gas, metals
Europe	Metals, oil, timber, fish, peat
Africa	timber, diamonds., gold, oil, cocoa beans, tropical fruits.
Asia	Oil, natural gas, coal, timber, metals, gems,
Australasia / Oceania	Metals, gems, natural gas, coal,
Antarctica	Metals, oils, ice (fresh water)

## Key Places

<b>Argentina</b>	Located in continent of South America, the 32nd most populous country and the 8th largest country in size in the world.
<b>Australia</b>	Located in the continent of Oceania, the 55th most populous country and 6th largest country in size in the world.
<b>Canada</b>	Located in continent of North America, the 38th most populous country and the 4th largest country in size in the world.
<b>China</b>	Located in the continent of Asia, the most populous country and the 2nd largest country in size in the world.
<b>Russia</b>	Located in continent of Europe and Asia, the 9th most populous country and the largest country in size in the world.
<b>Somalia</b>	Located in continent of Africa, the 74th most populous country and the 41st largest country in size in the world.

## Key Concepts

<b>Culture</b>	Many different things make up the culture of a place such as food, language, clothing, music, arts, customs, beliefs, and religion.
<b>Natural Resources</b>	Something that is found in nature and can be used by people such as light, air, water, plants, animals, soil, stone, minerals and fossil fuels.
<b>Trade</b>	To buy, sell or exchange goods. Countries will often trade natural resources with each other.

## Different Cultures to UK

Argentina	Australia	Canada	China	Russia	Somalia
Fewer native people, large population of people have come from Europe. Gauchos—Similar to cowboys in USA. Buildings are often colourful and vibrant. Major industry is agriculture and the exports of different foods including beef.	Architecture—Sydney Harbour Bridge and Opera House. Aborigines—original Australian people. Sports—cricket, Aussie Rules, Rugby Outdoor lifestyle Barbeques	67% of Canadian people are Christian— 15 million people approximately Innuits—The original Canadian people live in the cold, harsh climate. Winter Sports—Ice-Skating, skiing, ice-hockey.	Festivals—Chinese New Year, dragon parades. Cooking—differs in different regions. The teachings of Confucius—developed a code based on respect, honest education, kindness and strong family bonds. The Giant Panda	The country with the most amount of different spoken languages with over 100. Classical music—Tchaikovsky Architecture—Cathedrals Ethnic dress—traditional Russian clothes include kaftans.	Religion—Sunni Muslims—have a major influence on the lives of Somalian people Somali's are originally warriors who live a nomadic lifestyle. Some live in temporary homes as they look for new land for their cattle. Modern day pirates operate off the coast of Somalia.

## Key Places—Key Facts

Country	Flag	Capital City	Population	(miles <sup>2</sup> )
Argentina		Buenos Aires	44 million	1 million
Australia		Canberra	24 million	2.9 million
Canada		Ottawa	36 million	3.8 million
China		Beijing	1.3 billion	3.7 million
Russia		Moscow	144 million	6.6 million
Somalia		Mogadishu	14 million	246, 000
UK		London	66 million	94, 000